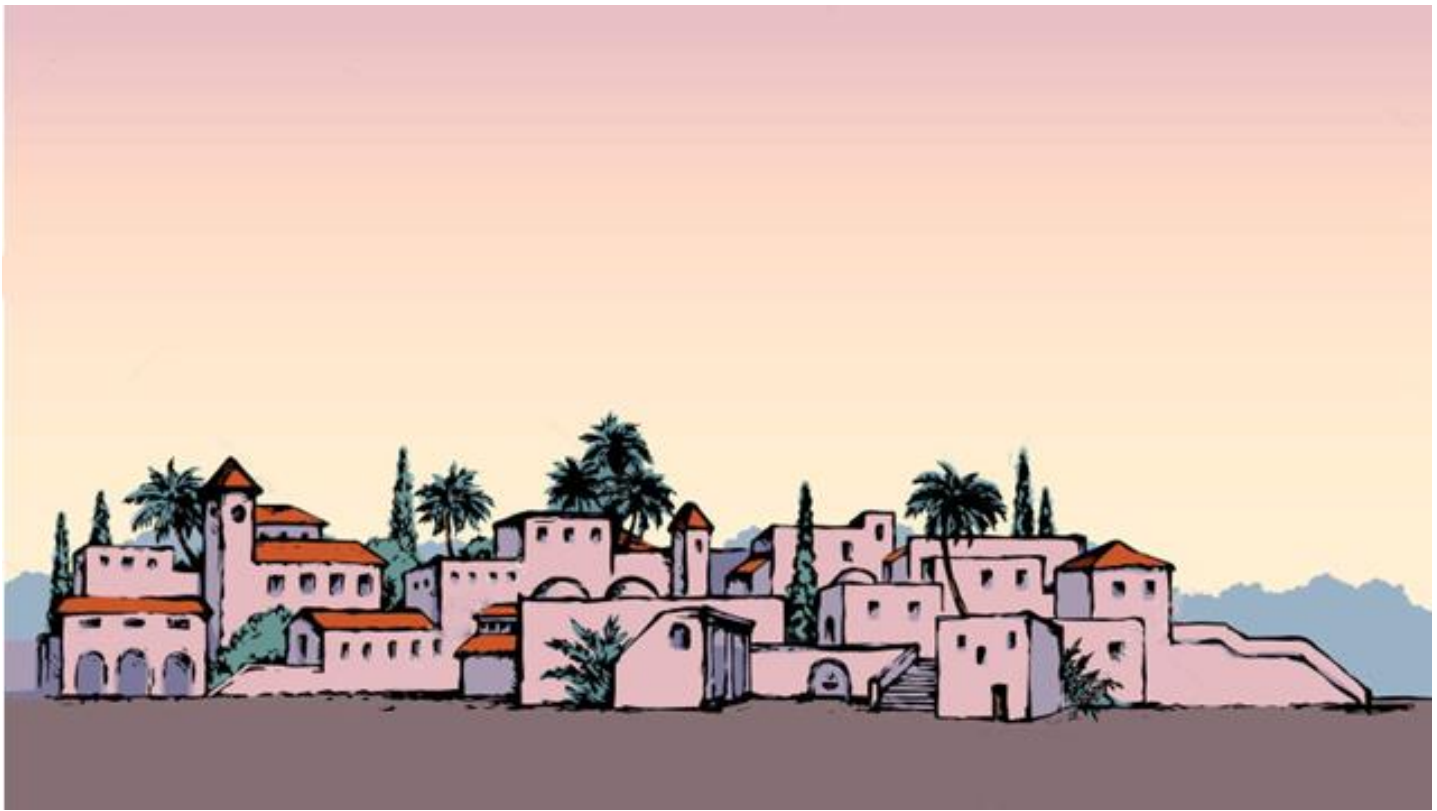
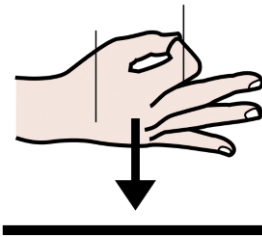
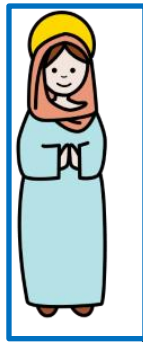
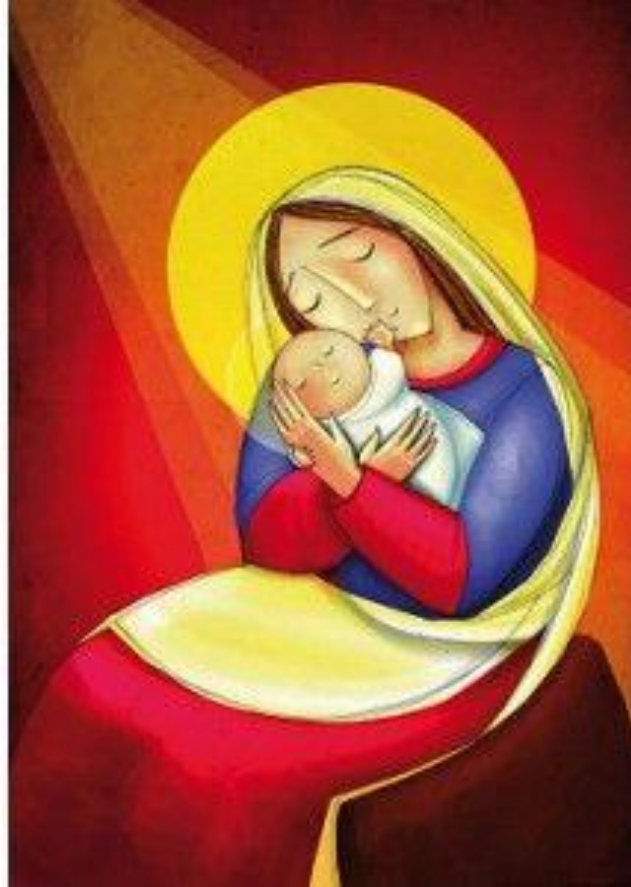


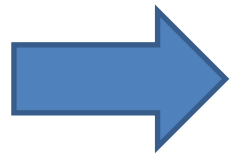
LA VIRGEN MARÍA



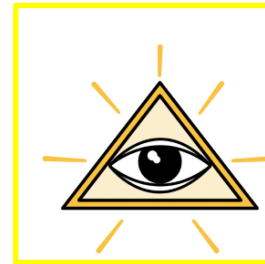
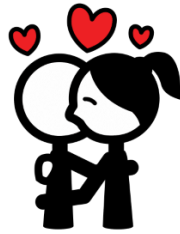
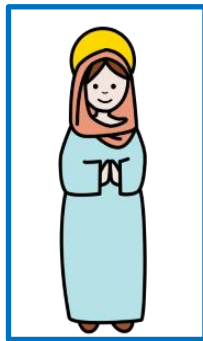
MARÍA VIVÍA EN EL PUEBLO NAZARET



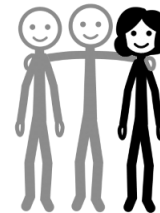
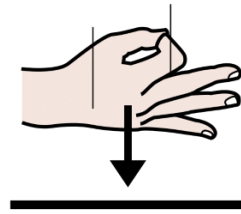
MARÍA ES LA MAMÁ DE JESÚS



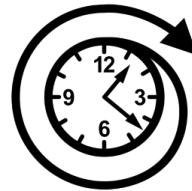
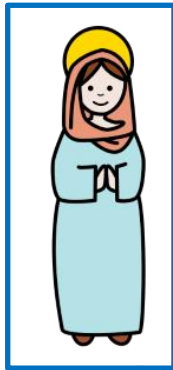
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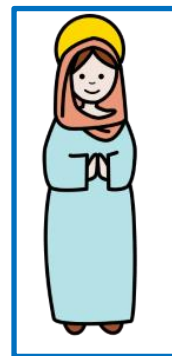
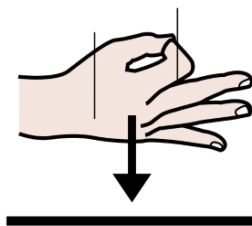
MARÍA QUERÍA MUCHO A DIOS



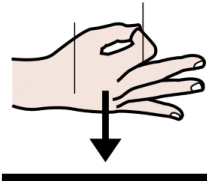
MARÍA ERA BUENA Y SERVICIAL



MARÍA CUIDÓ SIEMPRE DE JESÚS



EL MES DE MAYO ES EL MES DE MARÍA



MARÍA ES LA MAMÁ DE JESÚS Y DE LOS CRISTIANOS